Directive: compliance is mandatory

Aboriginal Cultural Respect Framework

Objective file number: ASD/01305
Policy developed by: Aboriginal Health Division (April Lawrie-Smith)
Approved at Portfolio Executive on: 04 December 2007
Next review due: 01 January 2012

Summary
The Aboriginal Cultural Respect Framework targets achievable goals and sets out a methodology that focuses on strategic partnerships. The Aboriginal Cultural Respect Framework integrates the SA Aboriginal Health Policy, the SA Health Statement of Reconciliation, Guidelines for Preparing Aboriginal Health Impact Statement, services reform through cultural partnerships, education, review and practice development, Aboriginal workforce development and monitoring and evaluation to maintain a high level of commitment to closing the gap in health outcomes.

Keywords

Policy history
Is this a new policy? N
Does this policy amend or update an existing policy? N
Does this policy replace an existing policy? N
If so, which policies?

Applies to
All SA Health Portfolio

Staff impact
All Staff

PDS reference
D0130

Version control and change history

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Version</th>
<th>Date from</th>
<th>Date to</th>
<th>Amendment</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>04/12/2007</td>
<td>current</td>
<td>Original version</td>
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Aboriginal Cultural Respect Framework 2007-2012

Upholding the rights of Aboriginal people to maintain, protect and develop their culture and achieve equitable health outcomes.

(AHMAC Cultural Respect Framework for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander People 2004-2009)
Foreword

Providing culturally appropriate health services to Aboriginal people is one of the key factors contributing to improving Aboriginal health outcomes.

The National Cultural Respect Framework for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health 2004 – 2009 provides guiding principles to develop policy and initiatives to lift the cultural competency of mainstream health services.

Cultural Respect (as defined in the National Framework) is achieved when the health system is a safe environment for Aboriginal people and where cultural differences are respected. Our vision for South Australia is to improve Aboriginal Health outcomes so the gap in life expectancy between Aboriginal people and the remainder of the population is eliminated.

The SA Health Aboriginal Cultural Respect Framework (the Framework) is an overarching implementation plan to be read in conjunction with the SA Aboriginal Health Policy, the SA Health Statement of Reconciliation, the Aboriginal Health Impact Statement and the Aboriginal Workforce Development and Reform Strategy.

The Framework forms the basis for the way our health policies and health services respond to Aboriginal people in South Australia. The Framework has four key result areas – policy and program development, services reform, workforce development and reform, monitoring and evaluation.

To achieve the strategies set out in the Framework we must work in close cooperation with the Aboriginal Health Council of South Australia Inc, Aboriginal Community Controlled Health Services and other Government departments.

I look forward to working together with key stakeholders to improve health outcomes for Aboriginal people and ensure all health services are respectful and culturally appropriate.

Minister for Health

Background

In March 2004, the Australian Health Ministers’ Advisory Council (AHMAC) endorsed the National Cultural Respect Framework for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health. This Framework identified areas to be addressed, and indicated that each jurisdiction should be responsible for determining its own implementation processes.

SA Health has accordingly developed its Aboriginal Cultural Respect Framework which is an overarching plan that identifies key areas needed to harness ‘Cultural Respect’ within its system.

Cultural Respect

“Cultural Respect is the:
recognition, protection and continued advancement of the inherent rights, cultures and traditions of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Peoples.

Cultural Respect is about shared respect. Cultural Respect is achieved when the health system is a safe environment for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples and where cultural differences are respected. It is a commitment to the principle that the construct and provision of services offered by the Australian health care system will not unwittingly compromise the legitimate cultural rights, practices, values and expectations of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples. The goal of Cultural Respect is to uphold the rights of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples to maintain, protect and develop their culture and achieve equitable health outcomes.”

(AHMAC Cultural Respect Framework for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health 2004-2009, p 7).
Implementation

The Aboriginal Cultural Respect Framework is set around four (4) key result areas:

1. Policy and Program Development
2. Services Reform
3. Workforce Development and Reform
4. Monitoring and Evaluation

These result areas provide a starting point from which strategic initiatives and processes can be developed to demonstrate SA Health’s commitment to implementing ‘cultural respect’, and invariably Aboriginal health improvement.

The Aboriginal Cultural Respect Framework is to enable the development of regional implementation plans, which will be known as Aboriginal Health Improvement Plans. These will provide a narrative of planned and future activities. A template will be developed to assist health regions to establish their own plans.

A set of key performance indicators for measuring Aboriginal Health in South Australia is being developed and will complement the development of the Aboriginal Health Improvement Plans.

1. Policy and Program Development

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<tr>
<td>1a SA Health Aboriginal Health Policy.</td>
<td>&gt; Minister for Health approves and releases policy.</td>
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<td>&gt; Promote use throughout SA Health.</td>
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<td>&gt; Develop regional Aboriginal Health Improvement Plans – these will provide a narrative of planned and future activities.</td>
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<td>1b Develop Guidelines for use in the development of Aboriginal Health Impact Statements. These statements will be used in the process of policy and program development.</td>
<td>&gt; Portfolio Executive (PE) approval.</td>
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<td>&gt; Promote use throughout SA Health.</td>
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<td>1c A renewed Statement of Reconciliation that is aligned to the responsibilities of SA Health.</td>
<td>&gt; Signing and launch ceremony is held.</td>
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<td>&gt; Signatories to the Statement of Reconciliation include the Minister for Health, the Minister for Mental Health and Substance Abuse, and two representatives of the Aboriginal Elders Council of SA.</td>
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2. Services Reform

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<td>2a Develop local cultural partnerships to advise services.</td>
<td>&gt; Regions to develop Aboriginal community engagement strategies and partnership protocols.</td>
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<td>&gt; Develop partnerships with the Aboriginal Health Council of SA Inc (AHCSA) and Aboriginal Community Controlled Health Services (ACCHS).</td>
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<td>&gt; Support the development of staff exchange strategies with ACCHS.</td>
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<td>&gt; Encourage local Aboriginal communities and organisations to be involved in the development of services.</td>
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<td>2b Provide cultural awareness and responsiveness training for staff.</td>
<td>&gt; Ensure staff participation in localised cultural awareness and responsiveness workshops periodically as part of professional development particularly where there is substantial contact with Aboriginal people.</td>
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<td>&gt; Raise awareness that English is not the first language of many Aboriginal clients and support access to interpreters where required.</td>
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<td>&gt; Support education of local Aboriginal communities regarding health providers and protocols to be observed.</td>
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### 2c Undertake reviews of services, or service components, to identify where they may compromise the legitimate cultural rights, views, values and expectations of Aboriginal people, and develop practices to ensure cultural respect is maintained.

- Self assessment of services or service components through a cultural respect checklist.
- Walk through assessments by Aboriginal cultural partners.
- Self-assessment by health professionals on their own understanding of cultural protocols and cultural respect practices.
- Implement procedural and staff changes in response to reviews as part of the quality improvement processes of services.

### 3. Workforce Development and Reform

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| 3a Develop and implement an Aboriginal Health Workforce Development and Reform Strategy. | > Continue implementation of the SA action plan for the National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Health Workforce Plan.  
> Ensure that all health services set targets for Aboriginal employment in accordance with Target 6.24 of South Australia’s Strategic Plan.  
> Support opportunities for Aboriginal staff to obtain and upgrade formal qualifications.  
> Encourage and support opportunities for joint training programs between ACCHS and area health services.  
> Support the completion of the national competency framework for Aboriginal health workers.  
> Promote opportunities for Aboriginal health workers in area health services.  
> Maintain and further develop scholarships and traineeship programs.  
> Expand the Unique Centres of Learning initiative in targeted areas. |

### 4. Monitoring and Evaluation

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| 4a Assess the extent to which SA Health services are implementing cultural respect processes, and the perception that Aboriginal people have regarding the extent to which services are culturally respectful. | > Monitor use of the Aboriginal Health Impact Statement in program and policy proposals across SA Health.  
> A set of key performance indicators for measuring Aboriginal Health in South Australia is being developed.  
> Monitor the number of cultural partnerships, cultural education sessions and services reviews by directorates and health services by use of Aboriginal Health Improvement Plans developed at the Regional and Divisional level.  
> Assess trends in Aboriginal hospital admission data  
> Conduct periodic Aboriginal patient satisfaction surveys.  
> Consult local Aboriginal community representatives on the cultural appropriateness of local health services.  
> Annual reporting against Aboriginal Health Improvement Plans as a means of ascertaining the implementation of the key components of the SA Health Cultural Respect Framework.  
> Conduct bi-annual reviews of the effectiveness of the Framework in changing the culture of the Health System. The first review commencing December 2009. |

For more information

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