# Clinical Information Sheet

## Clinical Condition

### Haemoptysis

## Eligibility

Haemoptysis

## Priority

**Immediate priority:** If massive haemoptysis or suspected tuberculosis:

**Mon-Fri, 9-5:** must be discussed with the Thoracic Registrar via switchboard 8222 4000 (RAH) or 8222 6000 (TQEH) for appropriate prioritisation and then fax referral to 08 8222 5398 (RAH) or 8222 7244 (TQEH).

**After hours:** Thoracic registrar or medical registrar on call via switchboard

**Urgent or Semi-urgent:** depends on clinical presentation – see table of conditions by clinical urgency.

## Differential Diagnoses

- Lung malignancy
- Infection – including TB
- Pulmonary embolus/ infarct
- Bronchiectasis
- Vasculitis or vascular pathology
- Coagulopathy

## Information required with referral

**History:**
- Duration and severity of symptoms
- Associated symptoms – dyspnoea/ cough/ chest pain/ leg swelling/ weight loss
- Systemic symptoms
- Recent travel
- History of VTE risk factors: immobility/ malignancy/ OCP/ known or family history of thrombotic abnormality

Other medical and allied health practitioners the patient has seen concerning this problem.

## Investigations required with referral

**If performed:**
- CXR
- CT chest with lung cuts / CTPA if pulmonary embolus suspected and if renal function acceptable and no contrast allergy
- Coagulation studies, Complete blood examination, EUC

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**For more information**

Central Adelaide Respiratory and Sleep (Thoracic) Medicine Service

Royal Adelaide Hospital, North Terrace ADELAIDE Telephone: 08 8222 4000

The Queen Elizabeth Hospital, 28 Woodville Road, WOODVILLE Telephone: 08 8222 6000

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